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Contribution à l'étude de l'influence des facteurs climatiques sur la répartition de l'endémie palustre en Indochine. [193-] p. 459-480. (At head of title: Renseignements techniques d'Indochine.) [Service antipaludique des Instituts Pasteur et Service météorologique de l'Indochine.]

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Wanderers in the sky. [Philadelphia. 1938.] [16] p. illus. 21½ cm. [Reprint from Country gentleman. August, 1938.]

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Der Fluglehrer; seine Eigenschaften und Aufgaben. Hamburg. 1936. 39 p. 21 cm.

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Die Niederschlagsverhältnisse der ostdeutschen Provinzen unter besonderer Berücksichtigung ihrer Veränderlichkeit. Breslau. 1936. 96 p. tables, diagr. 24½ cm. (Veröffentlichungen der Schlesischen Gesellschaft für Erdkunde E. V., und des Geographischen Instituts der Universität Breslau. 22. Heft.)

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

[Meteorological Research Division, EDGAR W. WOOLARD in charge]

SOLAR RADIATION OBSERVATIONS, JUNE 1939

By IRVING F. HAND

Measurements of solar radiant energy received at the surface of the earth are made at eight stations maintained by the Weather Bureau, and at nine cooperating stations maintained by other institutions. The intensity of the total radiation from sun and sky on a horizontal surface is continuously recorded (from sunrise to sunset) at all these stations by self-registering instruments; pyrheliometric measurements of the intensity of direct solar radiation at normal incidence are made at frequent intervals on clear days at three Weather Bureau stations (Washington, D. C., Madison, Wis., Lincoln, Nebr.) and at the Blue Hill Observatory of Harvard University. Occasional observations of sky polarization are taken at the Weather Bureau stations at Washington and Madison.

The geographic coordinates of the stations, and descriptions of the instrumental equipment, station exposures, and methods of observation, together with summaries of the data, obtained up to the end of 1936, will be found in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, December 1937, 65: 415 to 441; further descriptions of instruments and methods are given in Weather Bureau Circular Q.

Table 1 contains the measurements of the intensity of direct solar radiation at normal incidence, with means and

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Spain. Servicio meteorológico.

Instrucciones para las observaciones meteorológicas a bordo y claves de meteogramas. Madrid. 1935. 87 p. illus., plates, tables, diagrs. 24½ cm. (Publicación serie C, núm. 6.)

Uhlig, Heinz.

Untersuchungen über hohe Januar-Mitteltemperaturen in Norddeutschland. Inaugural-Dissertation. Berlin. 1936. 35 p. plates, tables. 21½ cm.

Wead, Frank Wilber.

Gales, ice and men; a biography of the steam barkentine Bear. Decorations by Charles E. Pont. New York. 1937. xii, 272 p. col. front., plates (1 fold.) 22 cm. Head & tail pieces.

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The importance of observations from the upper atmosphere in long-range weather forecasting. [New York. 1937.] p. 807-814. 27 cm. (From Journal of applied physics. v. 8, no. 12. December, 1937.)

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The New York university Institute of aeronautical meteorology, its structure and problems. New York. 1935. 7 p. plates. 27½ cm. (Contributions from the Aeronautical meteorological laboratories of New York university. No. 6. December, 1935.) [Mimeographed.]

Wright, William Bourke.

The Quaternary ice age. London. 1937. xxv, 478 p. illus., 23 pl. (incl. front., maps (1 fold.), diagrs. 22½ cm. First edition 1914. Second edition 1936. Includes bibliographies.

Zehnder, Louis.

L'influence de l'éther sur le temps. Neuchâtel, Switzerland. 1929. p. 101-110. 28 cm. (In Annales de l'Institut de géophysique & sciences diverses, Fondation Guébhard-Séverine. 5^e année, 1929.)

their departures from normal (means based on less than 3 values are in parentheses.) At Lincoln the observations are made with the Marvin pyrheliometer; at Washington, Madison, and Blue Hill they are obtained with a recording thermopile, checked by a Marvin pyrheliometer at Washington and with a Smithsonian pyrheliometer at Blue Hill. The table also gives vapor pressures at 8 a. m. (seventy-fifth meridian time) and at noon (local mean solar time).

Table 2 contains the average amounts of radiation received daily on a horizontal surface from both sun and sky during each week, their departures from normal and the accumulated departures since the beginning of the year. The values at most of the stations are obtained from the records of the Eppley pyrheliometer recording on either a microammeter or a potentiometer.

Direct radiation averaged close to normal for June at Madison, Lincoln, and Blue Hill, and above normal at Washington.

Total solar and sky radiation was above normal at all stations with the exception of New Orleans and Friday Harbor.

Polarization observations made at Madison on 5 days give a mean of 60 percent with a maximum of 65 percent on the 3d. Both of these values are close to the corresponding June normals.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during June, 1939*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Noon Local mean solar time
	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
	e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e
June 5	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
June 6	10.59	0.69	0.81	0.93	1.11	1.33				7.87	
June 7	13.13	.64	.75	.87	1.01	1.31				11.81	
June 8	16.79				0.88					16.20	
June 9										12.68	
June 10	12.68					.86				13.61	
June 11	16.79	.72	.80	.86	.91					17.96	
June 12	19.23				.80	.94				11.81	
June 13	11.81					1.10					
Means.		.75	.79	.86	.97	(1.32)					
Departures		+.12	+.11	+.07	+.02						

MADISON, WIS.

June 3	9.47	1.00	1.19	1.24						S. 81	
June 4	9.83	0.93	1.06	1.20	1.42					12.24	
June 5			.77	0.96	1.11	1.39				15.65	
June 6	14.10										
June 7	17.37		.59	.68	1.18	1.44				19.89	
June 8	7.29									7.87	
June 9											
June 10	20.00										
June 11	15.65										
June 12	13.13	0.69	.76	.92	1.13					11.81	
June 13	11.81	.64	.75	.88	1.07						
June 14											
June 15											
June 16											
June 17											
June 18											
June 19											
June 20											
June 21											
Means.											
Departures		-.08	-.03	0	+.10	+.09					

LINCOLN, NEBR.

June 1	13.61			1.01						13.61	
June 2	7.87		1.00	1.13	1.30	1.24				8.81	
June 3											
June 4	12.68			1.05	1.24	1.47				15.11	
June 5	15.65									16.79	

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during June, 1939—Continued*

LINCOLN NEBR.—Continued

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Noon Local mean solar time
	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
	e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e
June 7	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
June 8	13.11									1.17	
June 9	10.21									1.20	
June 10	14.10									.91	
June 11	15.11										
June 12	13.61										
June 13	10.97										
June 14	14.60										
June 15	11.81										
June 16											
June 17											
June 18											
June 19											
June 20											
June 21											
Means.											
Departures											

BLUE HILL, MASS.

June 2	7.9									1.33	1.02	0.82	0.70	8.2
June 3	7.1									1.39	1.11	.99	.86	7.4
June 4	8.6											.86	.61	11.1
June 5	8.2									1.38				5.4
June 6	9.6													18.2
June 7	15.8													11.9
June 8	9.9													8.8
June 9	8.8													7.1
June 10	8.6													6.5
June 11	7.9													9.2
June 12	10.3													11.5
June 13	12.8													13.7
Means.														
Departures														

• Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—*Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface*

[Gram-calories per square centimeter]

Week beginning--	Washington	Madi- son	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Fair- banks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Miami	New Orleans	River- side	Blue Hill	San Juan	Friday Harbor	Ithaca	New- port
1939	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
June 4	692	518	586	532	510	740	414	645	679	536	403	627	561	578	525	577	
June 11	647	584	571	503	565	736	576	601	629	442	457	643	559	672	510	568	
June 18	544	529	632	495	478	723	478	700	524	532	474	500	639	653	485	626	
June 25	539	571	592	485	444	721	511	638	600	410	374	607	430	721	618	521	

DEPARTURES FROM WEEKLY NORMALS

June 4	+184	+3	+32	+78	+70	+66	-61	+57	+101	+29	-66	+71	+34	-6	-97	+1
June 11	+143	+74	+21	+50	+115	+30	+72	-17	+43	-38	-30	+41	+67	+112	-8	+42
June 18	+50	-2	+47	+22	+42	-1	-37	+24	+79	+4	-12	+88	+101	-97	-	+112
June 25	+17	+38	-8	+40	+6	+2	+44	+2	+36	-66	-66	+12	-63	+166	+36	+14

ACCUMULATED DEPARTURES ON JULY 1

	+8,673	+5,460	-3,255	+8,518	+3,206	-98	-469	+343	+3,311	+903	+3,703	-1,057	+42	+4,800	+3,745	-364
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